

# Boston - MA

PREPARED BY





Ernest Wronka President

### MULTI-FAMILY CAPITAL MARKETS REPORT - MARKET

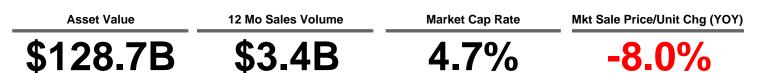
Capital Markets Overview	1
Market Pricing	6
Buying & Selling By Owner Type	8
Investment Trends By Buyer & Seller Origin	9
Submarket Sales Trends	10
Recent Significant Sales	11
Players	15
Sale Trends	19





### **Capital Markets Overview**

**Boston Multi-Family** 



12 MO SALES VOLUME	Total	Lowest	Highest
Transactions	259	-	-
Sales Volume	\$3.4B	\$668.4K	\$439M
Properties Sold	254	-	-
Transacted Units	8.7K	5	508
Average Units	33	5	508

12 MO SALES PRICE	Average	Lowest	Highest	Market
Cap Rate	5.9%	3.0%	9.1%	4.7%
Sale Price/Unit	\$396.5K	\$39.7K	\$1.8M	\$457.5K
Sale Price	\$14M	\$668.4K	\$439M	-
Sale vs Asking Price	-6.8%	-17.6%	1.2%	-
% Leased at Sale	98.5%	13.3%	100%	-

### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS**



### SUMMARY

Deal flow has slowed markedly in Boston's multifamily market, with investment in 23Q1 approaching the lows of mid-2020. Investors have been more active in the second quarter, however, which could prove an anomaly, but could also point to a resilient transaction market. Of course a return to peak levels of activity is unlikely over the near-term, with interest rates expected to remain elevated, continued softening in market fundamentals. and the recent adoption of rent-control legislation by Boston's city council - all representing challenges for

prospective investors.

Institutional buyers with a longer time horizon and fewer impediments to capital are still picking their spots in Boston, as an early 23Q2 trade shows. Blackrockmanaged funds came to the table with \$156 million (\$445,714/unit) for The Prescott at Concord, a 350-unit apartment and townhome community in Middlesex County. The 350-unit apartment and townhome community previously sold in a non-arms length





transaction between inter-related parties in 2018 for \$108 million. CrossHarbor Capital Partners, a net seller over the last five years, disposed of the property with 10% vacancy and room for rents to grow.

Pricing was even higher on an early June trade, and with vacancy of more than 18% at the time of sale, points to continued confidence in Boston's apartment market. Private investment management firm Mesirow Financial acquired the 329-unit Revolution at Assembly Row in Somerville for \$188 million (\$571,429/unit) from Atlantabased Wood Partners. The property was completed in May 2022, and boasts average asking rents of \$3,455/month.

The price per unit for the Revolution is in line with a late 22Q2 trade, the 2021-vintage BVLD at Revere Beach. UBS Management acquired the asset in August 2022 for more than \$550,000/unit. The 4 Star asset posted 97% occupancy and asking rents of almost \$3.40/SF at the time of sale, pointing to the depth of a well-heeled renter population nearby.





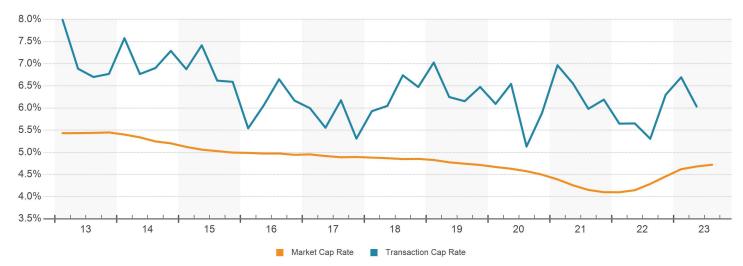
### **Capital Markets Overview**

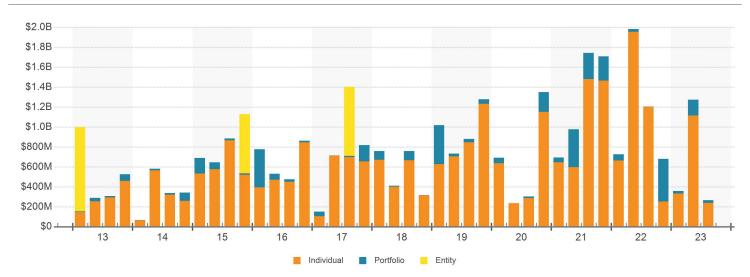
**Boston Multi-Family** 

#### MARKET SALE PRICE & TRANSACTION SALE PRICE PER UNIT



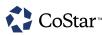
#### MARKET CAP RATE & TRANSACTION CAP RATE



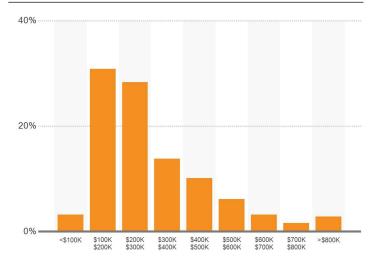


SALES VOLUME BY TRANSACTION TYPE

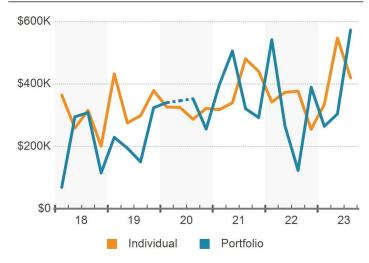
Wronka, Ltd. Commercial Real Estate Advisors

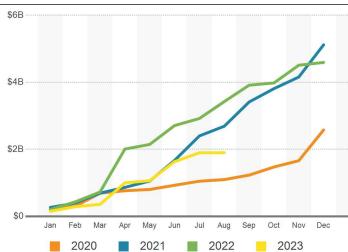


### SALE PRICE PER UNIT DISTRIBUTION PAST 12 MONTHS



### SALE PRICE PER UNIT BY TRANSACTION TYPE





### CUMULATIVE SALES VOLUME BY YEAR

#### CAP RATE BY TRANSACTION TYPE

4-5%

5-6%

6-7%

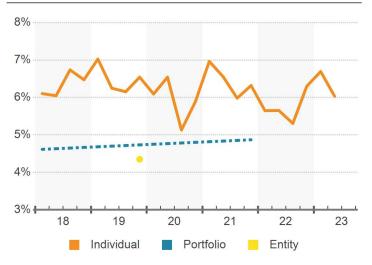
7-8%

8-9%

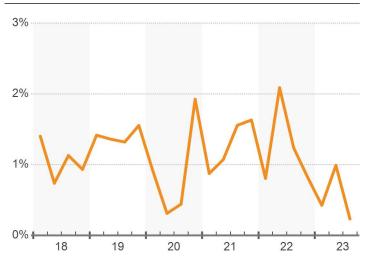
9-10%

10%>

3-4%



#### SOLD UNITS AS % OF TOTAL UNITS





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### CAP RATE DISTRIBUTION PAST 12 MONTHS

30%

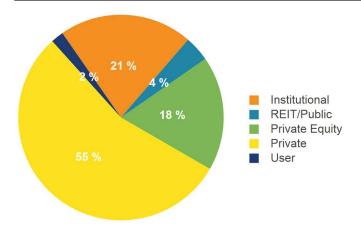
20%

10%

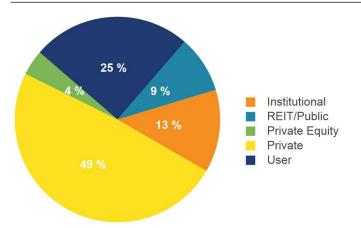
0%

<3%

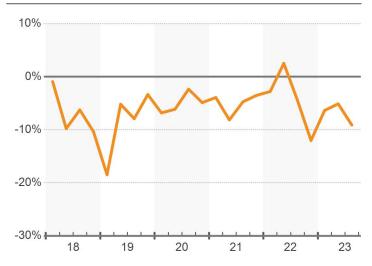
### SALES VOLUME BY BUYER TYPE PAST 12 MONTHS



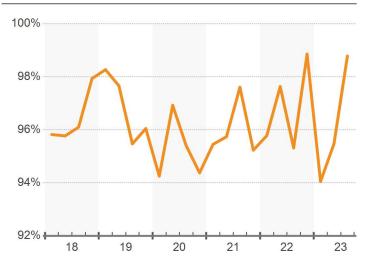
ASSET VALUE BY OWNER TYPE



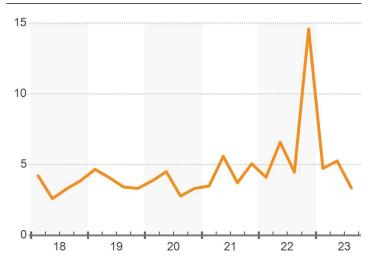
SALE TO ASKING PRICE DIFFERENTIAL



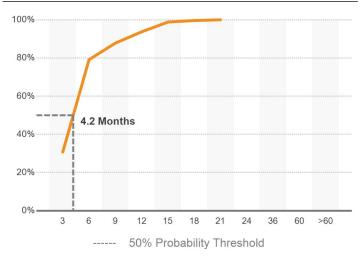
### **OCCUPANCY AT SALE**



### MONTHS TO SALE



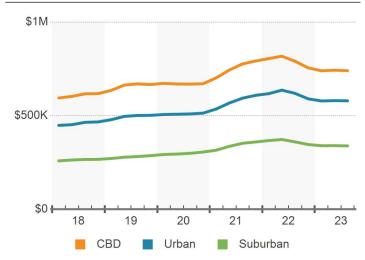
### PROBABILITY OF SELLING IN MONTHS

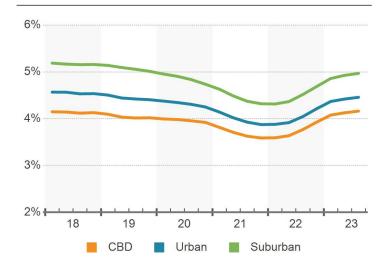




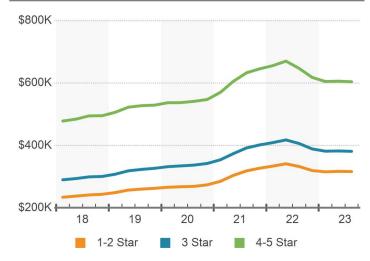


### MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT BY LOCATION TYPE

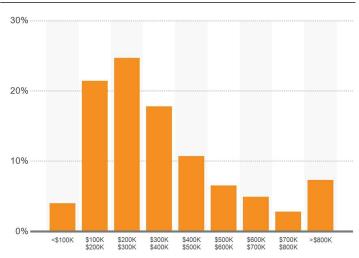




### MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT BY STAR RATING

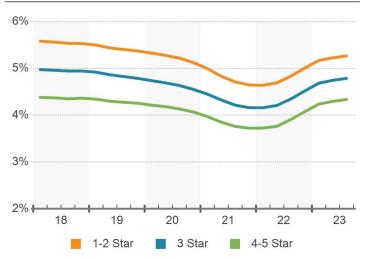


### MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT DISTRIBUTION

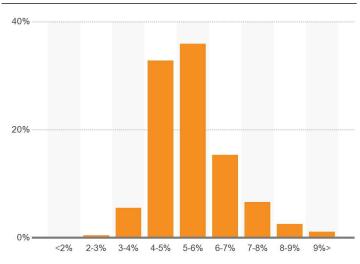


### MARKET CAP RATE BY STAR RATING

MARKET CAP RATE BY LOCATION TYPE



#### MARKET CAP RATE DISTRIBUTION



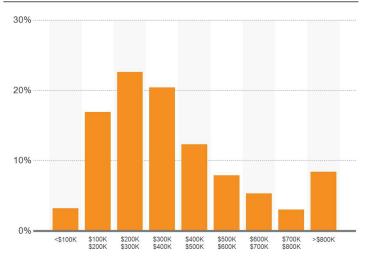




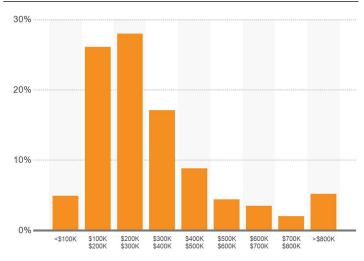
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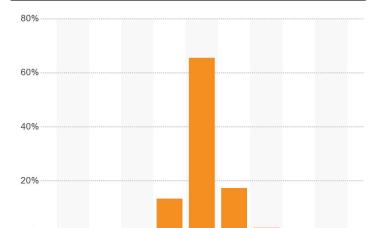
4-5 STAR MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT DISTRIBUTION

### **3 STAR MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT DISTRIBUTION**



### 1-2 STAR MARKET SALE PRICE PER UNIT DISTRIBUTION





### 4-5 STAR MARKET CAP RATE DISTRIBUTION

## 3 STAR MARKET CAP RATE DISTRIBUTION

2-3%

3-4%

4-5%

5-6%

6-7%

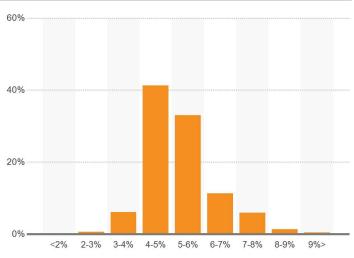
7-8%

8%>

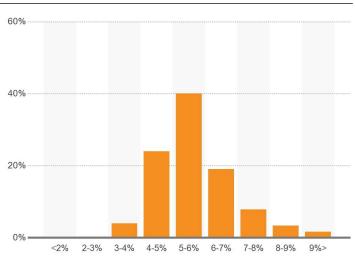
1-2%

<1%

0%



### 1-2 STAR MARKET CAP RATE DISTRIBUTION

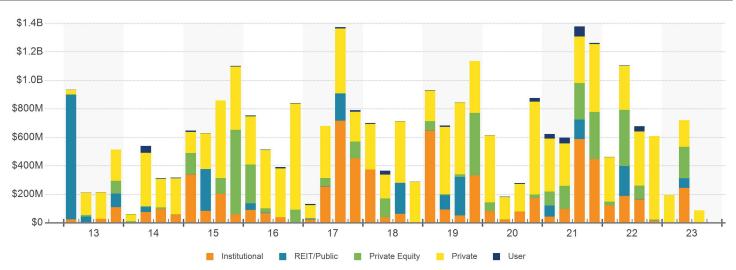






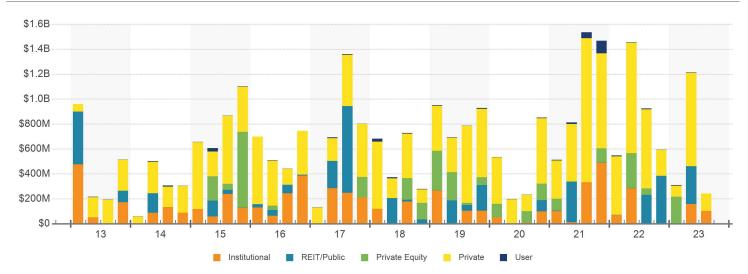
### Buying & Selling By Owner Type

### **Boston Multi-Family**



### SALES VOLUME BY SELLER TYPE

SALES VOLUME BY BUYER TYPE



#### \$800M \$600M \$400M \$200M \$0 -\$200M -\$400M -\$600M -\$800M -\$1B⊥ 14 15 17 20 21 13 16 18 19 22 23 Institutional REIT/Public Private Equity Private User

### **NET BUYING & SELLING BY OWNER TYPE**

Wronka, Ltd.



### Investment Trends By Buyer & Seller Origin

**Boston Multi-Family** 

# SALES VOLUME BY BUYER ORIGIN PAST 12 MONTHS ASSET VA

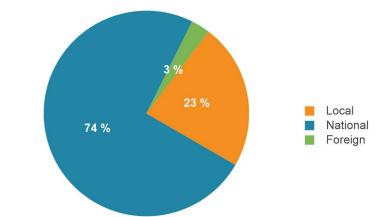
Local

National

Foreign

24 %

ASSET VALUE BY OWNER ORIGIN

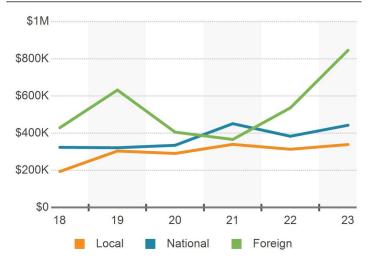


#### SALES VOLUME BY OWNER ORIGIN

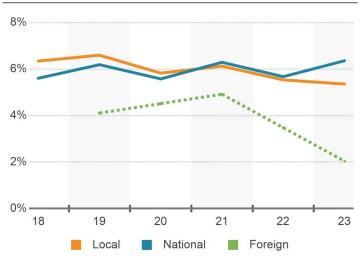
69 %

	Total		Local			National	l		Foreign	
Year	Sales Volume	Bought	Sold	Net Trans	Bought	Sold	Net Trans	Bought	Sold	Net Trans
YTD	\$1.9B	\$272.2M	\$721.5M	-\$449.3M	\$1.4B	\$905.1M	\$489.1M	\$221.6M	\$261.5M	-\$39.8M
2022	\$4.6B	\$1.4B	\$2.4B	-\$1B	\$2.9B	\$2.1B	\$774.3M	\$273.1M	\$45.2M	\$227.9M
2021	\$5.1B	\$1.6B	\$2.1B	-\$472.4M	\$3.3B	\$3B	\$332.6M	\$192.7M	\$62.9M	\$129.8M
2020	\$2.6B	\$1.1B	\$1B	\$21.4M	\$1.5B	\$1.5B	-\$43.5M	\$21.9M	\$1.1M	\$20.8M
2019	\$3.9B	\$1.7B	\$1.4B	\$287.8M	\$2.1B	\$2.4B	-\$332.8M	\$123.3M	\$77.7M	\$45.6M
2018	\$2.2B	\$838.3M	\$881.6M	-\$43.3M	\$1.4B	\$1B	\$349.6M	\$13.7M	\$320.1M	-\$306.3M
2017	\$3.1B	\$835.8M	\$1.2B	-\$395.9M	\$1.4B	\$1.7B	-\$320.2M	\$842.8M	\$126.7M	\$716M
2016	\$2.6B	\$1.2B	\$914.7M	\$333.6M	\$1.1B	\$1.6B	-\$523.4M	\$342.7M	\$156.6M	\$186.1M
2015	\$3.3B	\$1B	\$915.7M	\$94.6M	\$2B	\$2.4B	-\$383.5M	\$352.8M	\$63.7M	\$289.1M
2014	\$1.3B	\$678.4M	\$643.1M	\$35.3M	\$649.2M	\$663.2M	-\$14M	\$1.3M	\$21.3M	-\$20M
2013	\$2.1B	\$615.3M	\$688.4M	-\$73M	\$1.5B	\$1.4B	\$73M	\$1.8M	\$2.5M	-\$614.3K





#### CAP RATE BY BUYER ORIGIN



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### Submarket Sales Trends

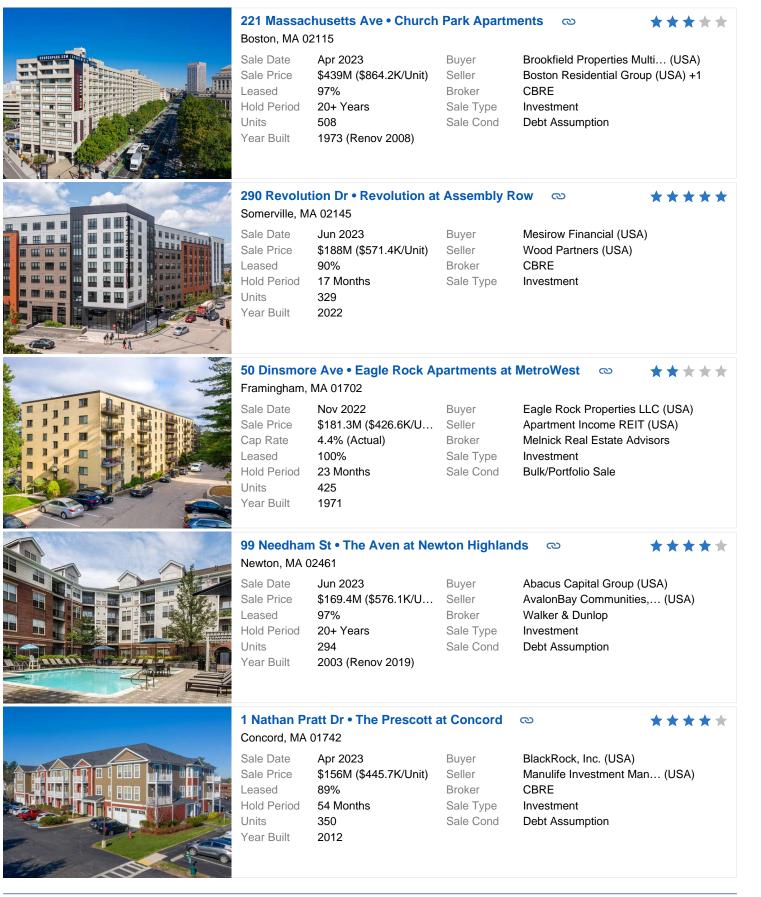
#### SUBMARKET SALES TRANSACTIONS PAST 12 MONTHS

Submarket Name	Sales Volume	Transactions	Transacted Units	Avg Units	Mkt Cap Rate	Mkt Sale Price/Unit
Fenway/Mission Hill	\$497,215,000	4	617	154	4.1%	\$717,967
Metro West	\$303,964,146	9	830	92	4.9%	\$365,033
Route 1 South	\$276,800,000	6	668	111	4.9%	\$375,480
Route 2	\$212,460,000	3	532	177	4.5%	\$400,403
Brookline/Newton/Watertown	\$211,491,878	7	447	64	4.6%	\$499,349
Somerville/Charlestown	\$205,025,000	6	369	62	4.4%	\$555,986
Everett/Malden/Medford/Melrose	\$203,605,500	15	460	31	4.6%	\$563,652
Route 1 North	\$198,069,000	15	511	34	4.8%	\$422,728
East Boston/Chelsea	\$188,426,286	17	448	26	4.6%	\$483,445
Downtown Boston	\$180,925,100	12	340	28	4.2%	\$697,389
93 North	\$175,329,653	6	528	88	4.6%	\$394,392
495-South	\$105,165,000	4	343	86	4.7%	\$349,655
South Shore	\$102,942,500	6	274	46	4.7%	\$350,967
North Shore	\$92,380,136	18	303	17	5.1%	\$345,607
Back Bay/South End	\$88,275,000	14	148	11	4.1%	\$744,378
Allston/Brighton	\$73,405,261	2	133	67	4.4%	\$586,249
Lawrence/Haverhill	\$52,658,900	28	364	13	5.4%	\$236,565
Suburban Rockingham County	\$52,383,333	9	196	22	5.4%	\$187,244
Strafford County	\$43,154,533	7	268	38	5.9%	\$160,512
Lowell/Dracut	\$38,566,684	18	240	13	5.4%	\$237,640
Roxbury/Dorchester	\$32,445,000	13	101	8	4.6%	\$511,561
Harvard MIT	\$32,255,000	6	69	12	4.5%	\$606,062
South Plymouth County	\$19,297,955	12	224	19	5.2%	\$263,719
Quincy/Milton/Randolph	\$16,649,793	6	92	15	4.8%	\$351,737
South Boston/Seaport	\$13,612,500	4	24	6	4.3%	\$790,497
Waltham/Arlington/Belmont	\$12,345,000	6	45	8	4.7%	\$431,261
Chelmsford/Tyngsborough/Tow	\$10,725,000	4	96	24	4.7%	\$348,146
JP/Roslindale/West Roxbury	\$6,100,000	2	21	11	4.6%	\$583,380





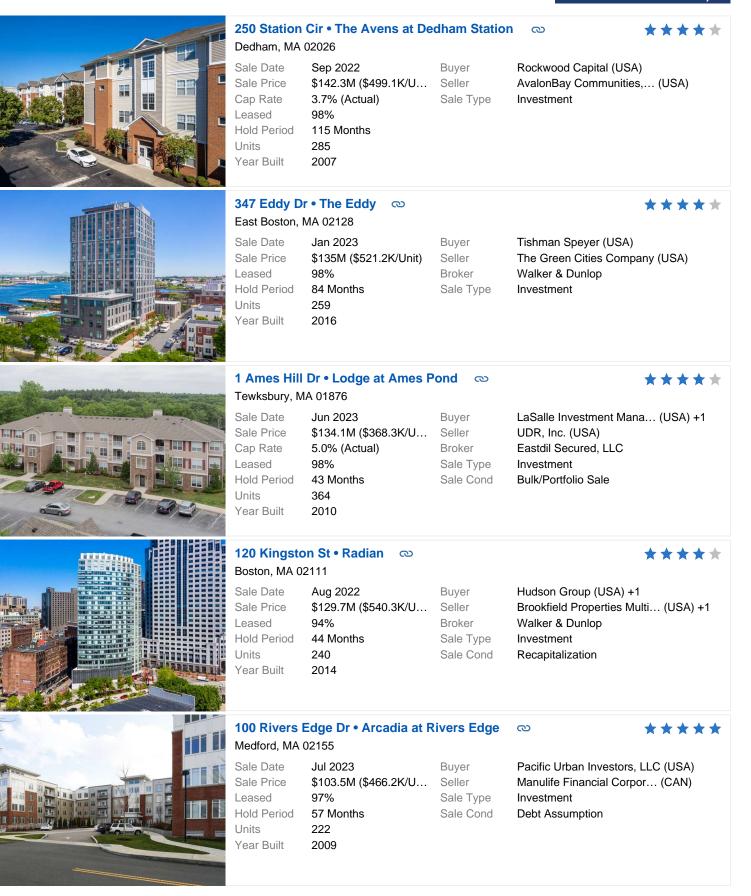
### **Boston Multi-Family**



Wronka, Ltd.



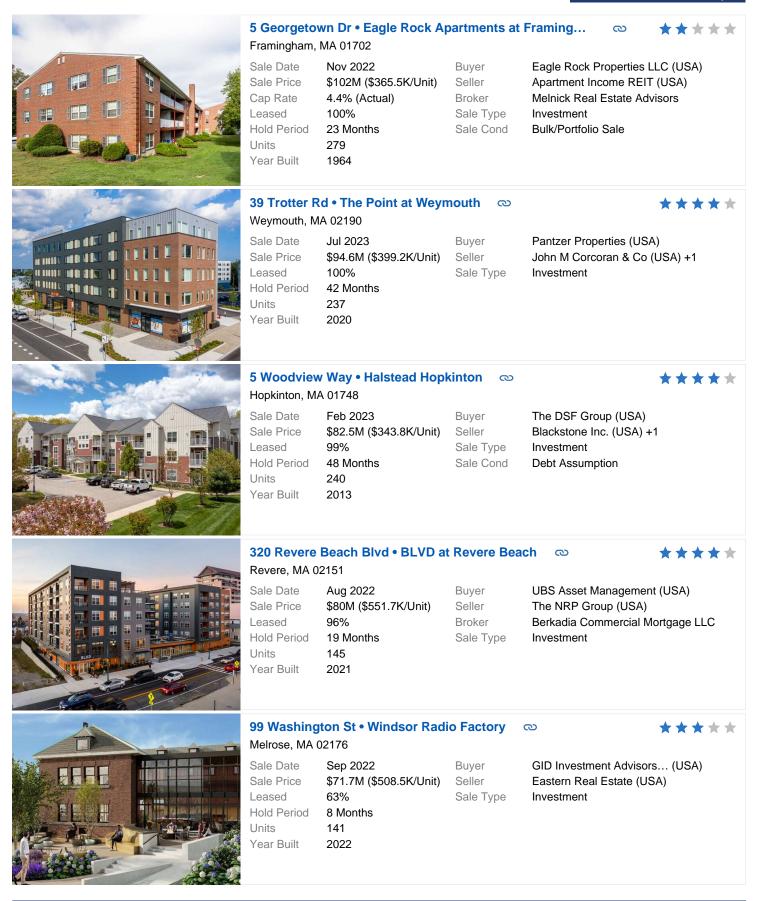
### **Boston Multi-Family**



Wronka, Ltd.



### **Boston Multi-Family**













### 75 Baldwin St • Mosaic ලා

### Lynn, MA 01902

Sale DateSep 2022Sale Price\$67.3M (\$460.6K/Unit)Leased81%Hold Period8 MonthsUnits146Year Built2022

Buyer Unit) Seller Sale Type

### Groma (USA) Procopio Construction Co (USA) Investment

### 2500 Avalon Dr • The Wren at Sharon © Sharon, MA 02067

Sale DateSep 2022Sale Price\$65M (\$416.7K/Unit)Leased100%Hold Period176 MonthsUnits156Year Built2008 (Renov 2019)

Buyer Seller Broker Sale Type  $\star \star \star \star \star$ 

 $\star$   $\star$   $\star$   $\star$ 

Friedkin Property Group (USA) AvalonBay Communities,... (USA) Berkadia Commercial Mortgage LLC Investment

### 9 Bronsdon St • Eagle Rock Apartments & Townhomes... © Brighton, MA 02135

Sale DateNov 2022Sale Price\$60.6M (\$588.4K/Unit)Cap Rate4.4% (Actual)Leased100%Hold Period23 MonthsUnits103Year Built1970

Buyer Seller Broker Sale Type Sale Cond Eagle Rock Properties LLC (USA) Apartment Income REIT (USA) Melnick Real Estate Advisors Investment Bulk/Portfolio Sale

### 1000 Matrix Way • Matrix Huds... © Hudson, MA 01749

Sale DateNov 2022BuSale Price\$55.5M (\$315.3K/Unit)SaleCap Rate4.3% (Pro Forma)SaleLeased97%SaleHold Period52 MonthsSaleUnits176Year Built2016SaleSale

Buyer nit) Seller Sale Type Claremont Companies (USA) Pantzer Properties (USA)

Investment

1 Arboretum Way • Woodfield Commons © Canton, MA 02021

Sale DateAug 2022Sale Price\$50M (\$320.5K/Unit)Leased100%Hold Period38 MonthsUnits156Year Built1990

Buyer Seller Sale Type  $\star$ 

Metropolitan Properties Inc. (USA) Goldfarb Properties (USA) +1 Investment





### **Boston Multi-Family**

### **Players**

### **Boston Multi-Family**

### **TOP OWNERS**

Company Name	Owned Units	<b>Owned Props</b>	Avg Units	12 Mo Bought	12 Mo Sold	12 Mo Net Trans
AvalonBay Communities, Inc.	9,217	33	279	-	\$376,621,878	-\$376,621,878
Equity Residential	7,149	25	285	-	-	-
John M Corcoran & Co	5,456	26	209	-	\$94,600,000	-\$94,600,000
Hamilton Company	5,380	79	68	\$27,500,000	-	\$27,500,000
UDR, Inc.	5,203	14	371	\$134,078,653	\$134,078,653	\$0
Chestnut Hill Realty	4,415	31	142	-	\$44,740,000	-\$44,740,000
The Dolben Company, Inc.	3,993	18	221	-	-	-
GID Investment Advisors LLC	3,273	10	327	\$71,700,000	-	\$71,700,000
Corcoran Jennison Companies	2,845	6	474	-	-	-
Greystar Real Estate Partners	2,730	10	273	-	-	-
Harbor Group International, LLC	2,704	9	300	-	-	-
Winn Companies	2,437	14	174	-	-	-
Apartment Investment and Managem	2,345	8	293	-	\$381,894,948	-\$381,894,948
The DSF Group	2,303	12	191	\$82,500,000	-	\$82,500,000
Forest Properties	2,146	19	112	-	-	-
Princeton Properties	2,133	17	125	-	-	-
Blackstone Inc.	2,070	5	414	-	\$102,600,000	-\$102,600,000
Samuels & Associates Management	1,983	7	283	-	-	-
First Realty Management	1,882	7	268	-	-	-
National Development	1,835	10	183	-	-	-
Hanover Company	1,755	6	292	-	-	-
Peabody Properties, Inc.	1,731	19	91	-	-	-
LaSalle Investment Management	1,685	7	240	\$134,078,653	-	\$134,078,653
Berkshire	1,543	5	308	-	-	-
CalSTRS	1,476	6	246	-	-	-
Taurus Investment Holdings, LLC	1,437	4	359	-	-	-
Metropolitan Properties Inc.	1,435	8	179	\$85,000,000	-	\$85,000,000
Brickpoint Properties, Inc.	1,404	6	234	\$15,500,000	-	\$15,500,000
APG	1,391	5	278	-	-	-
JRK Property Holdings	1,382	6	230	-	-	-
Caisse de dépôt et placement du Qué	1,358	5	271	-	-	-
Beacon Communities	1,346	13	103	-	-	-
Clarion Partners	1,317	5	263	-	-	-
Chartwell Holdings	1,283	5	256	-	-	-
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance C	1,280	3	426	-	-	-
Pantzer Properties	1,276	6	212	\$94,600,000	\$55,500,000	\$39,100,000
Manulife Financial Corporation	1,235	5	247	-	\$259,500,000	-\$259,500,000
Akelius	1,217	16	76	-	-	-
Micozzi Management, Inc.	1,188	40	29	-	-	-
Fineberg Companies	1,130	22	51	-	-	-
The Mount Vernon Co.	1,097	26	42	-	-	-
B. F. Saul Company	1,080	4	270	-	-	-





### **TOP BUYERS PAST 12 MONTHS**

Company Name	Sales Volume	Transactions	Transacted Units	Avg Units	Cap Rate	Sale Price/Unit
Brookfield Corporation	\$439,000,000	1	508	508	-	\$864,173
Eagle Rock Properties LLC	\$381,894,948	4	903	226	-	\$422,918
Mesirow Financial	\$188,000,000	1	329	329	-	\$571,429
Abacus Capital Group	\$169,371,878	1	294	294	-	\$576,095
BlackRock, Inc.	\$156,000,000	1	350	350	-	\$445,714
Rockwood Capital	\$142,250,000	1	285	285	3.7%	\$499,123
Tishman Speyer	\$135,000,000	1	259	259	-	\$521,236
Marcus & Millichap	\$103,500,000	1	222	222	-	\$466,216
Pantzer Properties	\$94,600,000	1	237	237	-	\$399,156
The DSF Group	\$82,500,000	1	240	240	-	\$343,750
UBS AG	\$80,000,000	1	145	145	-	\$551,724
Rhino Capital Advisors LLC	\$77,298,000	4	262	66	-	\$295,031
GID Investment Advisors LLC	\$71,700,000	1	141	141	-	\$508,511
Metropolitan Properties Inc.	\$67,500,000	2	213	107	-	\$316,901
Groma	\$67,250,000	1	146	146	-	\$460,616
LaSalle Investment Management	\$67,039,326	1	182	182	-	\$368,348
UDR, Inc.	\$67,039,326	1	182	182	-	\$368,348
Friedkin Property Group	\$65,000,000	1	156	156	-	\$416,667
Hudson Group	\$64,837,550	1	120	120	-	\$540,313
Pacific Life Insurance Company	\$64,837,550	1	120	120	-	\$540,313
BlackStar Equity	\$57,590,000	3	101	34	-	\$570,198
Claremont Companies	\$55,500,000	1	176	176	4.3%	\$315,341
Brady Sullivan Properties	\$29,130,000	1	192	192	-	\$151,719
Baopeng Bai	\$28,000,000	1	60	60	-	\$466,667
Hamilton Company	\$27,500,000	3	48	16	-	\$572,917
Premier Capital Partners LLC	\$23,100,000	1	55	55	-	\$420,000
SMG Inc.	\$21,501,684	4	125	31	-	\$172,013
Gabriel Dorfman	\$21,500,000	1	104	104	-	\$206,731
Peak Capital Partners	\$20,100,000	1	88	88	-	\$228,409
Standard Communities	\$18,000,000	2	64	32	-	\$281,250
Angelo Gordon & Co., L.P.	\$17,500,000	1	57	57	-	\$307,018
Brickpoint Properties, Inc.	\$15,500,000	1	50	50	4.6%	\$310,000
John M Toomey	\$14,500,000	1	8	8	-	\$1,812,500
Hunter Capital Real Estate	\$14,169,000	4	66	17	5.6%	\$214,682
Benjamin S. Moll	\$13,615,000	1	54	54	6.3%	\$252,130
Three 33 Properties	\$10,400,000	1	42	42	-	\$247,619
Duration Holdings Management	\$9,950,000	2	20	10	5.1%	\$497,500
The Mount Vernon Company, Inc	\$9,400,000	1	23	23	-	\$408,696
EBCDC, INC.	\$9,020,000	6	33	6	-	\$273,333
De Benedictis Miller & Blum	\$8,600,000	1	11	11	4.7%	\$781,818
McKibbon Hotel Management	\$8,584,533	2	46	23	7.0%	\$186,620
Hector Angel	\$8,425,000	2	28	14	-	\$300,893





### **TOP SELLERS PAST 12 MONTHS**

Company Name	Sales Volume	Transactions	Transacted Units	Avg Units	Cap Rate	Sale Price/Unit
Apartment Investment and Management Co	\$381,894,948	4	903	226	-	\$422,918
AvalonBay Communities, Inc.	\$376,621,878	3	735	245	3.7%	\$512,411
Manulife Financial Corporation	\$259,500,000	2	572	286	-	\$453,671
Boston Residential Group	\$219,500,000	1	254	254	-	\$864,173
Boyd/Smith Inc	\$219,500,000	1	254	254	-	\$864,173
Wood Partners	\$188,000,000	1	329	329	-	\$571,429
The Green Cities Company	\$135,000,000	1	259	259	-	\$521,236
UDR, Inc.	\$134,078,653	1	364	364	-	\$368,348
Blackstone Inc.	\$92,550,000	2	284	142	-	\$325,880
The NRP Group	\$80,000,000	1	145	145	-	\$551,724
Eastern Real Estate	\$71,700,000	1	141	141	-	\$508,511
Procopio Construction Co	\$67,250,000	1	146	146	-	\$460,616
Brookfield Corporation	\$64,837,550	1	120	120	-	\$540,313
Hudson Group	\$64,837,550	1	120	120	-	\$540,313
Pantzer Properties	\$55,500,000	1	176	176	4.3%	\$315,341
John M Corcoran & Co	\$47,300,000	1	118	118	-	\$400,847
Marcus Partners Inc.	\$47,300,000	1	118	118	-	\$400,847
Chestnut Hill Realty	\$44,740,000	2	79	40	-	\$566,329
Serone Asset Management US Corp.	\$36,550,000	2	105	53	-	\$348,095
OBP Partners	\$35,000,000	1	114	114	-	\$307,018
Pillsbury Realty Development	\$32,800,000	1	87	87	-	\$377,011
Franchi Management Company Inc.	\$29,550,000	2	122	61	-	\$242,213
Chi Shing Tsoi	\$29,130,000	1	192	192	-	\$151,719
Monastiero Group	\$28,000,000	1	60	60	-	\$466,667
David C Parker	\$27,500,000	3	48	16	-	\$572,917
Goldfarb Properties	\$25,000,000	1	78	78	-	\$320,513
SMG Inc.	\$24,015,000	2	96	48	6.3%	\$250,156
Michael Grondahl	\$21,500,000	1	104	104	-	\$206,731
Davenport & Company	\$18,000,000	2	64	32	-	\$281,250
Bayview Realty Corporation	\$15,500,000	1	50	50	4.6%	\$310,000
Mitchell Properties LLC	\$14,948,000	1	53	53	-	\$282,038
Nicholas A. Tranquillo	\$14,500,000	1	8	8	-	\$1,812,500
Mark Clifford	\$12,850,000	2	72	36	-	\$178,472
RCG LLC	\$12,850,000	1	22	22	-	\$584,091
Multifamily Acquisition Advisors, LLC	\$11,550,000	1	27	27	-	\$427,778
Perkins Properties	\$10,404,000	1	48	48	5.6%	\$216,750
Peak Capital Partners	\$10,050,000	1	44	44	-	\$228,409
Matrix Financial, LLC	\$9,400,000	1	23	23	-	\$408,696
Ella Properties	\$8,600,000	1	11	11	4.7%	\$781,818
Catherine O'Brien Trust	\$8,000,000	1	10	10	-	\$800,000
Zodiac Village	\$7,700,000	1	70	70	-	\$110,000
Torrington Properties	\$7,200,000	1	13	13	5.4%	\$553,846





### **TOP BROKERS PAST 12 MONTHS**

Company Name	Sales Volume	Transactions	Transacted Units	Avg Units	Cap Rate	Sale Price/Unit
CBRE	\$812,130,000	4	1,379	345	-	\$588,927
Walker & Dunlop LLC	\$490,094,978	7	965	138	-	\$507,870
Melnick Real Estate Advisors	\$381,894,948	4	903	226	-	\$422,918
Horvath & Tremblay	\$160,561,918	38	483	13	5.4%	\$332,426
Berkadia Real Estate Advisors	\$145,000,000	2	301	151	-	\$481,728
Eastdil Secured, LLC	\$134,078,653	1	364	364	-	\$368,348
Marcus & Millichap	\$84,281,572	18	382	21	7.0%	\$220,632
Northeast Private Client Group	\$59,415,666	42	404	10	6.2%	\$147,068
Compass	\$34,475,000	7	60	9	8.3%	\$574,583
Newmark	\$32,800,000	1	87	87	-	\$377,011
Northshore Realty Advisors	\$30,454,000	4	116	29	5.1%	\$262,534
RW Holmes Realty Co., Inc.	\$29,550,000	2	122	61	-	\$242,213
Boston Realty Advisors	\$28,950,000	6	68	11	-	\$425,735
NAI Global	\$27,500,000	3	48	16	-	\$572,917
Anywhere Real Estate Inc.	\$25,865,000	13	84	6	7.0%	\$307,917
Mariano Smith & Co. Commercial	\$14,800,000	3	34	11	-	\$435,294
Cabot & Company	\$11,605,000	2	19	10	-	\$610,789
Boston Real Estate Investments	\$11,469,000	2	54	27	5.6%	\$212,389
Grove Property Group	\$11,425,000	2	20	10	-	\$571,250
United Multi Family Corporation	\$11,300,000	5	50	10	6.4%	\$226,000
J. Borstell Real Estate	\$10,500,000	3	66	22	6.5%	\$159,091
Cushman & Wakefield	\$10,000,000	2	20	10	-	\$500,000
Delacruz Properties Inc.	\$9,085,000	7	62	9	6.5%	\$146,532
JLL	\$9,020,000	6	33	6	-	\$273,333
Madelyn Garcia Real Estate	\$8,425,000	2	28	14	-	\$300,893
Fairfield Realty	\$8,000,000	1	10	10	-	\$800,000
Keller Williams Realty, Inc	\$7,870,000	4	21	5	8.2%	\$374,762
AHO Properties	\$7,700,000	1	70	70	-	\$110,000
William Raveis Real Estate	\$7,050,000	2	22	11	6.2%	\$320,455
Fortune Realty	\$6,705,000	2	13	7	-	\$515,769
Berkshire Hathaway Inc.	\$4,810,000	1	14	14	-	\$343,571
Gelineau & Associates R.E.	\$4,800,000	3	21	7	-	\$228,571
Sovereign Realty Advisors	\$4,800,000	1	22	22	4.1%	\$218,182
The Mega Group	\$4,800,000	2	42	21	4.1%	\$114,286
Boston Trust Realty Group	\$4,550,000	2	16	8	-	\$284,375
Brad Hutchinson Real Estate	\$4,000,000	2	12	6	-	\$333,333
Elevated Realty	\$4,000,000	1	6	6	4.9%	\$666,667
Hestia	\$4,000,000	1	6	6	4.9%	\$666,667
RE/MAX PLAZA	\$3,887,500	4	24	6	-	\$161,979
Gaia Realty Advisors	\$3,525,000	2	11	6	6.0%	\$320,455
Key Realty, Inc	\$3,360,000	2	10	5	6.0%	\$336,000
Blue Ocean Realty, LLC	\$3,200,000	1	5	5	-	\$640,000





### Appendix

### OVERALL SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/Unit	Avg Cap Rate	Price/Unit	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$541,392	317	4.8%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$501,241	294	5.0%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$454,136	266	5.3%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$421,940	247	5.4%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$431,625	253	5.1%
YTD	124	\$1.9B	1.6%	\$16,360,829	\$444,775	6.3%	\$457,494	268	4.7%
2022	358	\$4.6B	4.9%	\$13,159,340	\$361,936	5.7%	\$466,498	273	4.5%
2021	413	\$5.1B	5.1%	\$12,993,782	\$402,765	6.4%	\$484,123	284	4.1%
2020	274	\$2.6B	3.5%	\$10,154,323	\$313,809	5.9%	\$410,070	240	4.5%
2019	300	\$3.9B	5.6%	\$13,914,494	\$317,910	6.5%	\$394,603	231	4.7%
2018	304	\$2.2B	4.1%	\$7,966,592	\$257,872	6.3%	\$367,008	215	4.9%
2017	239	\$3.1B	4.2%	\$14,226,818	\$349,391	5.8%	\$347,732	204	4.9%
2016	312	\$2.6B	5.2%	\$8,970,971	\$254,294	6.1%	\$332,751	195	4.9%
2015	298	\$3.3B	6.0%	\$11,545,794	\$282,341	6.9%	\$312,106	183	5.0%
2014	258	\$1.3B	3.4%	\$5,294,271	\$208,351	7.1%	\$279,370	164	5.2%
2013	225	\$2.1B	4.6%	\$9,872,916	\$277,547	7.0%	\$253,629	149	5.4%
2012	231	\$1.5B	5.7%	\$7,759,819	\$185,692	7.2%	\$247,292	145	5.4%

Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period.
Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

#### 4 & 5 STAR SALES

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/Unit	Avg Cap Rate	Price/Unit	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$710,607	309	4.5%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$657,529	285	4.7%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$594,895	258	4.9%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$552,558	240	5.1%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$567,654	246	4.7%
YTD	10	\$1.1B	2.2%	\$109,175,053	\$452,633	5.4%	\$604,183	262	4.3%
2022	29	\$2.7B	6.0%	\$92,954,273	\$427,004	4.2%	\$617,926	268	4.1%
2021	35	\$3.1B	6.1%	\$88,115,284	\$511,533	4.8%	\$645,447	280	3.7%
2020	23	\$1.5B	4.5%	\$66,163,511	\$386,921	4.4%	\$547,171	238	4.1%
2019	28	\$2.2B	7.5%	\$94,220,795	\$398,067	4.4%	\$529,126	230	4.3%
2018	18	\$1.1B	4.1%	\$71,581,029	\$409,659	4.9%	\$495,202	215	4.4%
2017	20	\$1.8B	5.6%	\$92,325,164	\$485,794	4.6%	\$468,701	204	4.4%
2016	19	\$1.3B	6.8%	\$75,355,137	\$341,246	4.9%	\$452,812	197	4.4%
2015	27	\$1.9B	9.7%	\$73,269,494	\$394,003	4.8%	\$425,666	185	4.5%
2014	11	\$587.5M	5.3%	\$58,752,500	\$276,093	5.0%	\$379,640	165	4.7%
2013	17	\$995.5M	8.2%	\$66,369,989	\$345,317	5.2%	\$343,748	149	4.9%
2012	23	\$671.8M	10.2%	\$61,071,798	\$259,078	6.4%	\$335,178	146	4.9%

(1) Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period. (2) Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.





### **Appendix**

### **3 STAR SALES**

			Completed	Transactions (1)			Market	Pricing Trends	(2)
Year	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/Unit	Avg Cap Rate	Price/Unit	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$453,540	327	4.9%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$419,801	302	5.1%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$380,555	274	5.4%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$353,645	255	5.5%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$360,786	260	5.1%
YTD	43	\$634.1M	1.4%	\$15,851,715	\$553,772	6.8%	\$380,992	274	4.8%
2022	98	\$990.6M	3.8%	\$10,538,015	\$312,484	5.2%	\$388,654	280	4.5%
2021	93	\$1.4B	4.8%	\$15,175,196	\$343,330	5.7%	\$401,529	289	4.2%
2020	63	\$510.5M	2.3%	\$8,651,980	\$273,562	5.7%	\$342,131	246	4.6%
2019	77	\$1.3B	5.6%	\$16,772,777	\$279,608	6.1%	\$326,553	235	4.8%
2018	89	\$649.9M	4.4%	\$7,830,243	\$187,025	6.7%	\$300,400	216	4.9%
2017	68	\$872.5M	4.8%	\$14,303,590	\$240,496	5.8%	\$285,637	206	5.0%
2016	83	\$895.7M	5.5%	\$11,482,972	\$207,331	5.4%	\$270,024	195	5.0%
2015	63	\$1.1B	6.4%	\$18,961,434	\$224,884	6.1%	\$252,777	182	5.1%
2014	70	\$438.8M	2.6%	\$6,359,626	\$216,485	6.3%	\$226,200	163	5.3%
2013	68	\$886M	4.8%	\$13,843,889	\$276,187	7.5%	\$205,870	148	5.6%
2012	53	\$439.1M	4.9%	\$10,977,367	\$173,213	6.3%	\$200,858	145	5.6%

(1) Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period. (2) Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.

### 1 & 2 STAR SALES

Year	Completed Transactions (1)						Market Pricing Trends (2)		
	Deals	Volume	Turnover	Avg Price	Avg Price/Unit	Avg Cap Rate	Price/Unit	Price Index	Cap Rate
2027	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$378,053	332	5.4%
2026	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$350,767	308	5.6%
2025	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$318,913	280	5.9%
2024	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$296,480	260	6.0%
2023	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$300,597	264	5.6%
YTD	71	\$172M	1.0%	\$2,606,622	\$242,306	6.2%	\$316,035	277	5.3%
2022	231	\$906.4M	4.5%	\$4,010,453	\$282,708	6.2%	\$319,329	280	5.0%
2021	285	\$669.7M	4.0%	\$2,489,767	\$247,688	6.7%	\$326,905	287	4.6%
2020	188	\$613.1M	3.8%	\$3,544,127	\$236,640	6.2%	\$273,553	240	5.1%
2019	195	\$468.2M	3.4%	\$2,572,326	\$203,904	6.9%	\$262,441	230	5.4%
2018	197	\$523M	3.9%	\$2,842,137	\$199,906	6.4%	\$243,335	214	5.5%
2017	151	\$368.2M	2.2%	\$2,707,332	\$261,690	6.2%	\$230,048	202	5.6%
2016	210	\$469.7M	3.4%	\$2,348,636	\$201,340	6.7%	\$217,367	191	5.7%
2015	208	\$305.6M	2.8%	\$1,497,977	\$155,515	7.8%	\$202,969	178	5.7%
2014	177	\$302.5M	3.1%	\$1,758,854	\$136,088	7.7%	\$184,015	161	6.0%
2013	140	\$241.1M	2.2%	\$1,772,927	\$154,861	7.5%	\$167,890	147	6.2%
2012	155	\$394.5M	4.4%	\$2,758,884	\$132,434	7.6%	\$163,496	143	6.2%

(1) Completed transaction data is based on actual arms-length sales transactions and levels are dependent on the mix of what happened to sell in the period. (2) Market price trends data is based on the estimated price movement of all properties in the market, informed by actual transactions that have occurred.



